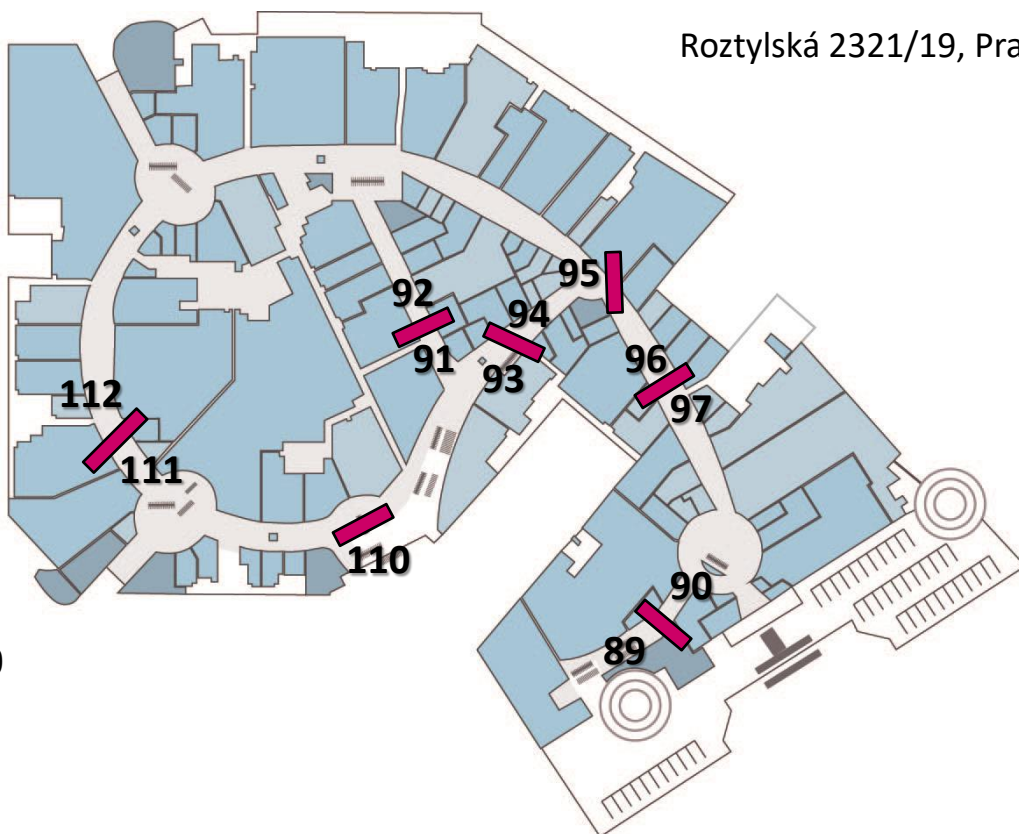
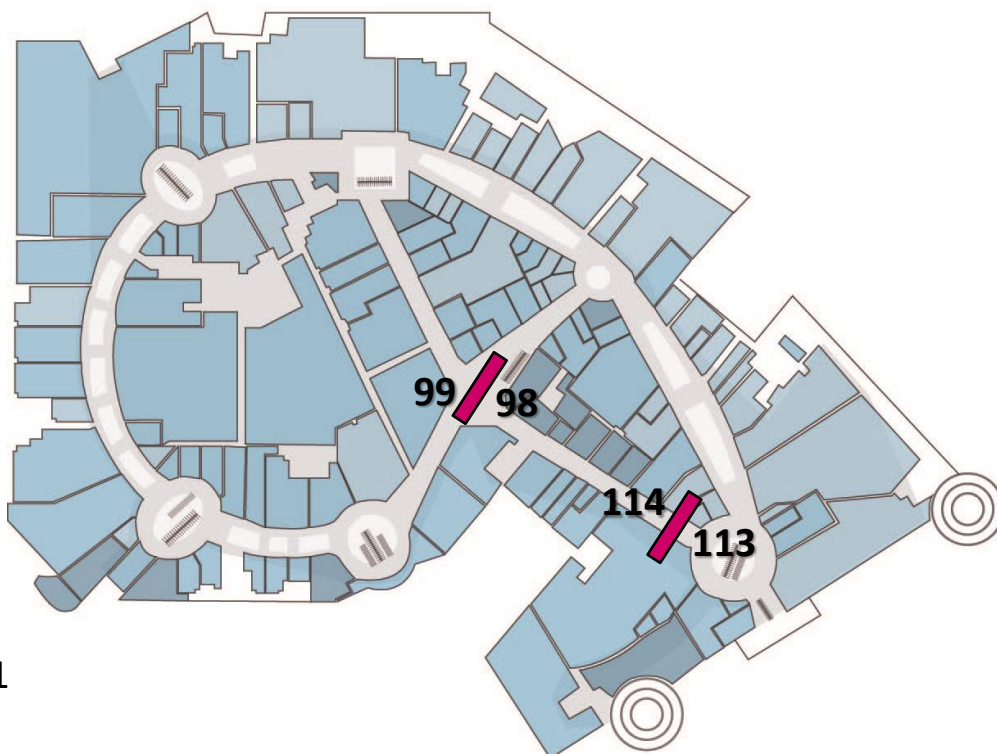


Roztylská 2321/19, Praha 4



Level 0



Level 1

